	1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
	2	DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA
-	3	Charles Everett Cook, Sylvia Mae Cook,
4		and Timothy Blake Cook, natural persons, Plaintiffs,
	5	vs Court File 06-0022
	6	City of Minneapolis, a municipal entity; Minneapolis Police Officer Mark Johnson, Badge
	7	#003459, in his individual, personal and official capacity, Sgt. D. Smulski, in his individual,
	8	personal and official capacity; Officer K. Blackwell, in his individual, personal and official capacity;
	9	Officer Geoffrey Toscano, Badge #007257, in his individual, personal and official capacity; Officer
	10	Bevsn Blauert, Badge #003459 in his individual, personal and official capacity; Officer Jon Petron,
	11	Badge #4671, in his individual, personal and official capacity; Officer Christopher House, Badge #3165, in
his	12	individual, personal and official capacity; Sgt.
Robert	1.2	Kroll, Badge #003874, in his individual, personal and
#4959, in	13	official capacity; Officer Christie Nelson, Badge her individual, personal and official capacity;
Officer	14	William Willner, Badge #7783, in his individual,
personal		and official capacity; Officer Westlund, Badge #7674,
in	15	his individual, personal and official capacity;
Officer		Roger Smith, Badge #006689, in his individual,
personal and	d 16	official capacity; Officer Jason King, Badge #003704,
in		his individual, personal and official capacity;
Officer	17	Timothy Hands, Badge #002660, in his individual,
personal		and official capacity; and Officer Jane Doe and
Richard	18	Roe, unknown, unnamed officers of the Minneapolis, in
their		personal, individual

	19	and official capacity;
	20	Defendants.
	0.1	
	21	Whereupon, the following deposition was taken of
DONALD	22	SMULSKI, pursuant to Notice, according to the Rules of Civil Procedure for the State of Minnesota, taken on
the	23	13th day of February, 2007 before Lorie M. Jensen,
Notary	23	Public, Washington County, Minnesota.
	24	Public, Washington County, Minnesota.
	25	
		Jensen Reporting (651) 351-9500
2		
	1	APPEARANCES:
	2	
	3	Albert T. Goins, Attorney at Law, Goins Petry
Law, 301		
	4	Fourth Avenue South, 378 Grain Exchange Building,
and	5	Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415, appearing as Counsel for
ana	6	on behalf of the Plaintiffs;
		on behalf of the Flathtills/
	7	
Attorney's	8	Tracy Nelson, Assistant City Attorney, City
	9	Office, 333 South 7th Street, Suite 300, Minneapolis,
behalf of	10	Minnesota 55402, appearing as Counsel for and on

the Defendants.

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                      INDEX:
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                      EXAMINATION BY:
             5
             6
                      Mr. Goins
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EXHIBITS: Smulski Deposition Exhibit Number 1 - Page 11 OBJECTIONS: BY MS. NELSON: Page 7 Jensen Reporting (651) 351-9500

and

	5		and testified, under oath, as follows:
	6		EXAMINATION:
	7	BY M	R. GOINS:
	8	Q.	State your full name, please?
	9	A.	Sergeant Donald L. Smulski. S-m-u-l-s-k-i.
taken	10	Q.	Sergeant Smulski, you've had your deposition
	11		before, correct?
	12	A.	Yes.
is for	13	Q.	And tell me, first of all, what your employment
	14		the record?
	15	A.	I am currently a uniformed patrol supervisor,
	16		considered a Sergeant.
Department?	17	Q.	That's with the MPD, Minneapolis Police
	18	Α.	Yes.
Police	19	Q.	How long have you been with the Minneapolis
	20		Department?
	21	A.	It will be 20 years next Friday.
	22	Q.	Congratulations.
	23	A.	Thank you.
detail	24	Q.	What was your prior assignment, let me get more
	25		about your current assignment. You said you're a

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that?	1		supervisor uniformed patrol, what precint is
	2	A.	3rd Precinct, Lake and Minnehaha.
word	3	Q.	Would you have jurisdiction for lack of a better
	4		over 3845 2nd Avenue South?
	5	A.	Yes.
13,	6	Q.	Were you there for a search on or about January
	7		2005?
	8	A.	Yes.
	9	Q.	What was the nature of that search?
	10	A.	For evidence connected to a robbery.
	11	Q.	Okay. Do you recall the nature of that search
was	12		warrant, what I'm asking is do you remember if it
	13		a knock and announce or a no-knock?
	14	Α.	I believe it was a no-knock.
	15	Q.	Do you remember if it was a night time warrant?
	16	Α.	Yes.
	17	Q.	Do you remember when you went in on that warrant?
	18	A.	It was around our military time 2230 hours.
	19	Q.	That would have been about 10:30 at night?
	20	A.	10:30.
	21	Q.	Who was in charge of that search?
search of	22	A.	Are you referring to the entry or the actual
	23		the residence I guess?
	24	Q.	Let's start with the search of the residence?

 $\,$ 25 $\,$ A. Technically I was the Sergeant of the team that was

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	1		there for the search.
	2	Q.	Okay. Who was in charge of the entry?
	3	A.	Sergeant Kroll.
	4	Q.	Is that Sergeant Robert Kroll?
	5	A.	Yes.
	6	Q.	Who involved him in this search?
	7	Α.	I would have.
	8	Q.	Why did you do that?
considered	9	Α.	Based on our policy the criteria is if it's
the	10		a high risk with weapons, or the nature of what
use	11		suspects are involved with, by policy we need to
	12		our entry team to get us into the place so we can
	13		execute the search warrant.
	14	Q.	Okay. So in other words, what is the policy, why
	15		don't you tell me a little bit about that?
possibly	16	Α.	Like I just explained, if you know the person
likelihood	17		could have been armed in the place, or the
you	18		that some type of serious injury could happen to

- or whatever, then we need to use an entry team.
- 20 Q. Okay. Have you ever worked with Sergeant Kroll
- 21 before?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. On entry situations?
- 24 A. I believe so.
- 25 Q. Okay. When you've worked with him in the past,

has he

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7

- 1 had occasion to use force?
- 2 A. I guess.
- MS. NELSON: I'll object as vague.
- 4 MR. GOINS: Okay.
- 5 Mr. Goins (Continuing)
- 6 Q. You can go ahead and answer that.
- 7 A. I guess I per se never went in on an entry with

him so

- 8 I don't know what he does inside a place.
- $\ensuremath{\text{9}}$ Q. So you never been actually in an entry with Sergeant

10 Kroll before this date of January --

- $\,$ 11 A. As a perimeter we probably have used him in the past
- 12 to make an entry into a place for us but I'm not part

it.	13		of the entry team so that would probably clarify
as	14	Q.	You haven't actually been in in going in with him
he	15		part of the entry team to see what kind of force
	16		used in the past?
qualified t	17 .o	Α.	I'm not part of the ERU so I wouldn't be
	18		go in with him on an entry.
ERU,	19	Q.	Maybe I can clarify it like this. When you have
executing t	20 :he		is it the case that the officers who are
location an	21 ıd		warrant wait for ERU to go in, secure the
that	22		once it's secured then other officers enter, is
	23		correct?
	24	Α.	Yes.
	25	Q.	On this particular date on 1-13-05 after you and

and	1	Officer Blackwell had prepared the search warrant
Sergeant	2	presented it to Judge Beloiz, it was actually
residence at	3	Kroll who made the initial entry into the
	4	that 3845 2nd Avenue South address, correct?

	5	A.	Yes.
his	6	Q.	Do you know how long it took Sergeant Kroll and
	7		1280 team to secure the residence?
	8	A.	I don't recall.
before	9	Q.	But would it be fair to say that they went in
	10		you went in?
	11	A.	Yes.
approximate	12 ly	Q.	Would it be fair to say that his team is
	13		four to five officers?
	14	A.	Yes.
with	15	Q.	Who conducted, if any was conducted, the briefing
	16		respect to this search warrant?
explained	17	Α.	Well, it's a two part briefing. One is we
the	18		to whichever entry sergeant is going to be making
there,	19		entry what the elements of why we're going in
make out	20		they're shown a couple of search warrant. We
is it	21		what is called an ERU high risk entry form which
If	22		explains certain criteria of checking the box.
area we	23		those boxes criteria meet the criteria for the
	24		are suppose to use them, we give them that form.
ERU	25		Afterwards any operational deployment is with the

establishin	1 g		people as far as approach, entry and the
	2		the interior of a residence.
	3	Q.	Okay. Now when you did enter and in fact let's
	4		establish, did you actually enter 3845 2nd Avenue
	5		South at some point in that evening?
	6	A.	Yes.
	7	Q.	When you entered, what did you see?
unhandcuffe	8 d	Α.	Initial was an elderly gentleman laying
	9		on the floor.
know who	10	Q.	Do you know who, let me interrupt you, do you
	11		put him on the floor?
	11	Α.	put him on the floor? No.
		A. Q.	
	12		No.
not	12 13	Q.	No. Go ahead.
not	12 13 14	Q.	No. Go ahead. There's another middle aged individual that was
not	12 13 14 15	Q.	No. Go ahead. There's another middle aged individual that was handcuffed yelling quite boisterous on the floor
not	12 13 14 15	Q. A.	No. Go ahead. There's another middle aged individual that was handcuffed yelling quite boisterous on the floor too far from him.
	12 13 14 15 16 17	Q. A. Q.	No. Go ahead. There's another middle aged individual that was handcuffed yelling quite boisterous on the floor too far from him. Can you describe that individual?
	12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. A. Q.	No. Go ahead. There's another middle aged individual that was handcuffed yelling quite boisterous on the floor too far from him. Can you describe that individual? Heavy set black male, I think it was Tim was his

- 22 Q. You said he was or was not handcuffed?
- 23 A. He was.
- 24 Q. Front or back?
- 25 A. I don't recall.

10

the	1	Q.	Do you know who handcuffed him and placed him on
	2		floor?
	3	A.	No.
	4	Q.	Did you see any force applied to him?
	5	A.	No.
	6	Q.	What else did you see?
females	7	Α.	There was an elderly female and two to three
off	8		with children on a touch in the living room just
	9		the doorway, front door.
	10	Q.	That elderly female, did you ever get her name?
	11	A.	Sylvia sticks out but I would have to look at my
	12		report.
	13	Q.	Okay. Do you think that was maybe Sylvia Cook?
	14	Α.	Yes.
	15	Q.	All right. Did you see if she was cuffed, I

missed

that, was she cuffed or not cuffed?

- 17 A. I don't believe she was.
- 18 Q. Do you know if any force was used against her?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Let me clarify that. I've learned this from your
- 21 colleague Lynne Fundsingland when I ask double
- 22 negatives. Did you see any force used against

her,

- 23 Sergeant?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. Do you know if any force was used against her?

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- 1 A. I don't know.
- 2 Q. Okay. Thank you. In addition to Sergeant Kroll,

let

3 me see if I can get the names correct for the

high

- 4 risk entry team. Officer Hanks?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Officer Stender?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. He was not part of that?
- 9 A. No, I don't believe he was.
- 10 Q. How about Officer King?
- 11 A. Yes.

12 How about Officer Blauert? Q. 13 Α. Yes. 14 How about Officer Toscano? Q. 15 Yes. How about Officer Smith? 16 Q. 17 Α. Do you know which one? 18 Q. Good question. Officer R. Smith, that would be Roger? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. That's Big Roger? 21 Α. 22 Okay. Let me just show you this, have it marked Q. 23 Exhibit 1. 24 (Whereupon, Smulski Deposition Exhibit 25 Number 1 was marked for identification by the Court Jensen Reporting (651) 351-9500 12 1 Reporter.) 2 Mr. Goins (Continuing) 3 Q. Showing you what's been marked as Smulski Exhibit 1, 4 would you take a look at that, please? 5 Α. Yes. What is that?

6

Q.

prepared	7	Α.	That is a supplement Officer Blackwell and I
	8		after the search that day.
	9	Q.	Okay. Now who actually wrote that report, you or
	10		Officer Blackwell?
	11	A.	We did it jointly.
know?	12	Q.	Where is Officer Blackwell right now, do you
	13	A.	On deployment in Iraq.
	14	Q.	Okay. Do you know how long she's been gone?
	15	A.	I want to say
	16	Q.	If you don't know, that's fine.
April.	17	A.	I want to say close to 18 months it would be in
	18	Q.	That's Officer Katie Blackwell?
	19	A.	Yes.
2, do	20	Q.	Showing you what's been marked as Nelson Exhibit
	21		you recognize that document?
	22	A.	Yes.
	23	Q.	What is that?
the	24	Α.	Normally in old school referred to as page 4 of
giving	25		search warrant but it's 21 here. It's the copy

house.	1		us actual permission by the courts to go into a
familiar	2	Q.	Do you notice if that gives you you're
	3		with search warrants, correct?
	4	A.	Yes.
what	5	Q.	Do you know if that gives you no-knock authority,
announcemen	6 t?		is called authority to enter without
	7	A.	It would be on Page 13.
	8	Q.	Are you sure it's not on there?
	9	A.	Court further finds enter without announcement of
	10		authority and purpose.
	11	Q.	That's a no-knock warrant?
	12	A.	Yes.
	13	Q.	Is it a night time warrant?
	14	A.	Yes.
said	15	Q.	Do you know what the application for the warrant
	16		that Officer Blackwell prepared?
	17	A.	Referring to the Page 13?
	18	Q.	Right.
	19	A.	I don't offhand.
	20	Q.	You didn't prepare the 13 page?
the	21	A.	I was there with her but I don't recall without
	22		copy what it first states per se.
opposed to	23	Q.	Sure. You're aware to get the no-knock as
certain	24		the night time authority you got to provide
	25		showings to the court, you know that, right?

	1	A.	Yes.
Katie	2	Q.	Those showings would have been made by Officer
114010			
	3		Blackwell, is that correct?
	4	Α.	Yes.
would	5	Q.	To the extent you know that was done, that's who
	6		have done it, right?
	7	A.	Yes.
	8	Q.	Did you see anyone abused while they were in the
	9		house?
	10	A.	No.
anyone?	11	Q.	Did you hear any foul language used towards
	12	A.	No.
it	13	Q.	Again, can you give me an estimate about how long
Sergeant	14		would have been you would have entered after
	15		Kroll and his team entered?
	16	A.	No, I don't recall.
	17	Q.	Do you think it was maybe a matter of minutes?
safe	18	Α.	I would say less than five would probably be a
	19		surmise.

20 Q. That's fine.

	21	MR. GOINS: All right.
	22	MS. NELSON: We'll read and sign.
	23	
	24	* * * * * *
	25	
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15		
	1	
	2	VERIFICATION
certify	3	I, Donald Smulski, the undersigned, do hereby
1	4	that the foregoing deposition of my testimony is a
true and	_	
	5	correct reproduction of same, except for the following
said	6	changes if any, stating the page and line number of
Sara	7	change; also stating the reason.
	8	Page Line Change Reason
	9	rage line change reason
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21	· 	_
22	Donald Smulski Date	
23		
 24	WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL this day of	
 25	2007	

County,		
SMULSKI,	6	Minnesota, took the foregoing deposition of DONALD
	7	that the witness was by me first duly sworn;
direction	8	That the testimony was transcribed under my
	9	and is a true record of the testimony of the witness;
the	10	That the cost of the original has been charged to
who	11	party who noticed the deposition, and that all parties
such	12	ordered copies have been charged at the same rate for
	13	copies;
or	14	That I am not a relative or employee or attorney
employee of	15	counsel of any of the parties, or a relative or
	16	such attorney or counsel;
action and	17	That I am not financially interested in the
person	18	have no contract with the parties, attorneys, or
	19	with an interest in the action that affects or has a
	20	substantial tendency to affect my impartiality.
	21	Dated this 17th day of February, 2007.
	22	
Public	23	Lorie M. Jensen, Notary
	24	Washington County, Minnesota
	25	